**GRAMMAR CHEAT SHEET** 120315

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| **Personal Pronouns** | **Possessive Adjectives** | **Possessive pronouns** | **Object pronouns** | **Articles** |  |
| I *yo*you *tú*he *él*she *ella*it *ello* *(animales/cosas)*we *nosotros*you *vosotros*they *ellos* | my *mi casa*your *tu casa*his *su casa (él)*her *su casa (ella)*its *su casa* *(animales/cosas)*our *nuestra casa*your *vuestra casa**their su casa (ellos)* | mine *mío*yours *tuyo*his  *suyo (de él)*hers  *suyo (de ella)*its *suyo* *(animales/cosas)*ours *nuestro*yours *vuestro*theirs *de ellos* | me a míyou a tíhim a élher a ellait a ello (animales/cosas)us a nosotrosyou a vosotrosthem a ellos | the el/la/los/lasa un/unasome unos/unas | **There is**Hay (sing)**There are**Hay (Plu)**Is there?**¿Hay? (sing)**Are there**¿Hay? (plu) |

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| **Numbers** | **Ordinals** | **Numbers** | **Ordinals** | **Numbers** | **Ordinals** | **Numbers** | **Ordinals** |
| 012345678910 | zeroone twothreefourfive sixseveneightnineten | firstsecondthirdfourthfifthsixthseventheighthninthtenth | 11121314151617181920 | eleventwelvethirteenfourteenfifteensixteenseventeeneighteennineteentwenty | eleventhtwelfththirteenthfourteenthfifteenthsixteenthseventeentheighteenthnineteenthtwentieth | 21222324252627282930 | twenty-onetwenty-twotwenty-threetwenty-fourtwenty-fivetwenty-sixtwenty-seventwenty-eighttwenty-ninethirty | twenty-firstwenty-secondtwenty-thirdtwenty-fourthtwenty-fifthtwenty-sixthtwenty-seventhtwenty-eighthtwenty-ninththirtieth | 4050607080901001000106 | fortyfiftysixtyseventyeightyninetyhundredthousandmillion | fortiethfiftiethsixtiethseventietheightiethninetiethhundredththousandthmillionth |

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| **Days week** | **Months of the year** | **Time** | **Indefitite Pronouns** |
| Monday Tuesday WednesdayThursdayFridaySaturdaySunday | January JulyFebruary August March SeptemberApril OctoberMay NovemberJune December |  five o’clock las cinco *en punto*a quarter past two *las dos y cuarto*half past three *las tres y media*a quarter to six *las seis menos cuarto*five past one *la una y cinco*twenty to eight *las ocho menos veinte* | another otroanybody alguienanything cualquierboth amboseach cadaevey todoeither cualquiera (2) | neither niguno (2)enough bastanteevery todoseverybody/one todosnowhere ningún lugarseveral variossomewhere algún lugarsomething algo |

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| **TO BE – SER /ESTAR** |  |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | **Interrogative** |  |  |
| I amYou areHe is She is It isWe are You are They are | I’mYou’reHe’sShe’s It’sWe’reYou’reThey’re | Yo soy/estoyTú eres/estásÉl es/estáElla es/estáEllo es/está (anim/cos)Nosotros somos/estamosVosotros sois/estáisEllos son/están | I am notYou are notHe is notShe is not It is notWe are notYou are notThey are not | I’m notYou’re notHe’s notShe’s notIt’s notWe’re notYou’reThey’re not | Am I?Are you?Is he?Is she?Is it?Are we?Are you?Are they? |

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| **TO HAVE GOT – TENER** |  |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | **Interrogative** |  |  |
| I have gotYou have gotHe has gotShe has gotIt has gotWe have gotYou have gotThey have got | I’ve gotYou’ve gotHe’s gotShe’s gotIt’s gotWe’ve gotYou’ve gotThey’ve got | Yo tengoTú tienesÉl tieneElla tieneEllo tiene(ani/cos)Nosotros tenemosVosotros tenéisEllos tienen | I have not gotYou have not gotHe has not gotShe has not gotIt has not gotWe have not gotYou have not gotThey have not got | I haven’t gotYou haven’t gotHe hasn’t gotShe hasn’t gotIt hasn’t gotWe haven’t gotYou haven’t gotThey haven’t got | have I got?have you got?has he got?has she got?has it got?have we got?have you got?have we got? |

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| **Demostratives** | **Adverbs Place** |  |  |
| **this** este**that**  ese**these** estos**those** esos  | **here**  aquí**there** allí**away** lejos**nearby** cerca | **northwards** hacia el norte**around** alrededor**outside** fuera | **somewhere** algún sitio**towards** hacia**indoors** dentro |  |  |

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| **PRESENT SIMPLE – TO PLAY - JUGAR** | **Spelling** | **Question words** |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | **Interrogative** |  **-s. –ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o Add: -es**Mixes / does / wathes**Consonant + y** **y -ies**Try – tries**Vowel + y Add:-s**says / pays | Who? ¿Quién?Why? ¿Por qué?Where? ¿Dónde?When? ¿Cuándo?What? ¿Qué?Which? ¿Cuál?How? ¿Cómo? |
| I playyou playhe playsshe playsit playswe playyou play they play | I do not playyou do not playhe does not playshe does not playit does not playwe do not playyou do not playthey do not play | I don’t playyou don’t playhe doesn’t playshe doesn’t playit doesn’t playwe don’t playyou don’t playthy don’t play | Do I play?Do you play?Does he play?Does she play?Does it play?Do we play?Do you play?Do they play? |

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| **PRESENT CONTINUOUS – TO EAT – I am eating = Yo estoy comiendo** | **Prepositions of place** |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | **Interrogative** | **Verb + ing** | in *en/dentro de*at *en*on *sobre (toca)*under *debajo*below *más bajo*above *más alto*behind *detrás*in front of *delante*opposite *enfrente* between *entre*into *hacia dentro*out of *hacia fuera* | beside *al lado*next to *junto/detrás*around *alrededor*through *a través (dentro)*across *a través (sobre)*over *sobre (movi*) |
| I’m (am) eatingyou’re (are) eatinghe’s (is) eatingshe’s (is) eatingit’s (is) eatingwe’re (are) eatingyou’re (are) eatingthey’re (are) eating | I’m (am) not eatingyou’re (are) not eatinghe’s (is) not eatingshe’s (is) not eatingit’s (is) not eatingwe’re (are) not eatingyou’re (are) not eatingthey’re (are) not eating | am I eating?are you eating?is he eating?is she eating?is it eating?are we eating?are you eating?are they eating? | **cons + e** mak(e)ing**verb one syllable+ vowel (except: w,x.y) double consonant**swimming**-ie** lie lying**Con + vowel + l** travel travelling**Stressed vowel + r** refer referring |

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| **PAST SIMPLE – TO BE / I was = Yo era / estaba** | **PAST SIMPLE TO HAVE / I had = Yo había / tenía** |  |
| **Affirm** | **Negative** | **Interr** | **Affirm** | **Negative** | **Interr** |  |
| I wasyou werehe wasshe wasit waswe wereyou werethey were | I wasn’t (not)you weren’t (not)he wasn’t (not)she wasn’t (not)it wasn’t (not)we weren’t (not)you weren’t (not)they weren’t (not) | was I?were you?was he?was she?was it?were we?were you?were they? | I hadyou hadhe hadshe hadit hadwe hadyou hadthey had | I hadn’t (not)you hadn’t (not)he hadn’t (not)she hadn’t (not)it hadn’t (not)we hadn’t (not)you hadn’t (not)they hadn’t (not) | had I?had you?Had he?Had she?Had it?Had we?Had you?Had they? |  |

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| **PAST SIMPLE – TO OPEN - ABRIR** | **Spelling** |  |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | **Interrogative** | **Ending in -e add -d** Use - used**cons + y delete -y add ied**carry – carried**cons + vowel + cons****double cons +ed**stop - stopped |  |
| I openedyou openedhe openedshe openedit openedwe openedyou openedthey opened | I did not openyou did not openhe did not openshe did not openit did not openwe did not openyou did not openthey did not open | I didn’t openyou didn’t openhe didn’t openshe didn’t openit didn’t openwe didn’t openyou didn’t openthey didn’t open | did I open?did you open?did he open?did she open?did it open?did we open?did you open?did the open? |

