**GRAMMAR CHEAT SHEET** 120315







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| **Personal Pronouns** | **Possessive Adjectives** | **Possessive pronouns** | **Object pronouns** | **Articles** |  |
| I *yo*  you *tú*  he *él*  she *ella*  it *ello* *(animales/cosas)*  we *nosotros*  you *vosotros*  they *ellos* | my *mi casa*  your *tu casa*  his *su casa (él)*  her *su casa (ella)*  its *su casa* *(animales/cosas)*  our *nuestra casa*  your *vuestra casa*  *their su casa (ellos)* | mine *mío*  yours *tuyo*  his  *suyo (de él)*  hers  *suyo (de ella)*  its *suyo* *(animales/cosas)*  ours *nuestro*  yours *vuestro*  theirs *de ellos* | me a mí  you a tí  him a él  her a ella  it a ello (animales/cosas)  us a nosotros  you a vosotros  them a ellos | the el/la/los/las  a un/una  some unos/unas | **There is**  Hay (sing)  **There are**  Hay (Plu)  **Is there?**  ¿Hay? (sing)  **Are there**  ¿Hay? (plu) |

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| **Numbers** | | **Ordinals** | **Numbers** | | **Ordinals** | **Numbers** | | **Ordinals** | **Numbers** | | **Ordinals** |
| 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 | zero  one  two  three  four  five  six  seven  eight  nine  ten | first  second  third  fourth  fifth  sixth  seventh  eighth  ninth  tenth | 11  12  13  14  15  16  17  18  19  20 | eleven  twelve  thirteen  fourteen  fifteen  sixteen  seventeen  eighteen  nineteen  twenty | eleventh  twelfth  thirteenth  fourteenth  fifteenth  sixteenth  seventeenth  eighteenth  nineteenth  twentieth | 21  22  23  24  25  26  27  28  29  30 | twenty-one  twenty-two  twenty-three  twenty-four  twenty-five  twenty-six  twenty-seven  twenty-eight  twenty-nine  thirty | twenty-firs  twenty-second  twenty-third  twenty-fourth  twenty-fifth  twenty-sixth  twenty-seventh  twenty-eighth  twenty-ninth  thirtieth | 40  50  60  70  80  90  100  1000  106 | forty  fifty  sixty  seventy  eighty  ninety  hundred  thousand  million | fortieth  fiftieth  sixtieth  seventieth  eightieth  ninetieth  hundredth  thousandth  millionth |

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| **Days week** | **Months of the year** | **Time** | **Indefitite Pronouns** | |
| Monday  Tuesday  Wednesday  Thursday  Friday  Saturday  Sunday | January July  February August  March September  April October  May November  June December | five o’clock las cinco *en punto*  a quarter past two *las dos y cuarto*  half past three *las tres y media*  a quarter to six *las seis menos cuarto*  five past one *la una y cinco*  twenty to eight *las ocho menos veinte* | another otro  anybody alguien  anything cualquier  both ambos  each cada  evey todo  either cualquiera (2) | neither niguno (2)  enough bastante  every todos  everybody/one todos  nowhere ningún lugar  several varios  somewhere algún lugar  something algo |

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| **TO BE – SER /ESTAR** | | | | | |  | |
| **Affirmative** | | | **Negative** | | **Interrogative** |  |  |
| I am  You are  He is  She is  It is  We are  You are  They are | I’m  You’re  He’s  She’s  It’s  We’re  You’re  They’re | Yo soy/estoy  Tú eres/estás  Él es/está  Ella es/está  Ello es/está (anim/cos)  Nosotros somos/estamos  Vosotros sois/estáis  Ellos son/están | I am not  You are not  He is not  She is not  It is not  We are not  You are not  They are not | I’m not  You’re not  He’s not  She’s not  It’s not  We’re not  You’re  They’re not | Am I?  Are you?  Is he?  Is she?  Is it?  Are we?  Are you?  Are they? |

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| **TO HAVE GOT – TENER** | | | | | |  | |
| **Affirmative** | | | **Negative** | | **Interrogative** |  |  |
| I have got  You have got  He has got  She has got  It has got  We have got  You have got  They have got | I’ve got  You’ve got  He’s got  She’s got  It’s got  We’ve got  You’ve got  They’ve got | Yo tengo  Tú tienes  Él tiene  Ella tiene  Ello tiene(ani/cos)  Nosotros tenemos  Vosotros tenéis  Ellos tienen | I have not got  You have not got  He has not got  She has not got  It has not got  We have not got  You have not got  They have not got | I haven’t got  You haven’t got  He hasn’t got  She hasn’t got  It hasn’t got  We haven’t got  You haven’t got  They haven’t got | have I got?  have you got?  has he got?  has she got?  has it got?  have we got?  have you got?  have we got? |

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| **Demostratives** | **Adverbs Place** | | |  |  |
| **this** este  **that**  ese  **these** estos  **those** esos | **here**  aquí  **there** allí  **away** lejos  **nearby** cerca | **northwards** hacia el norte  **around** alrededor  **outside** fuera | **somewhere** algún sitio  **towards** hacia  **indoors** dentro |  |  |

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| **PRESENT SIMPLE – TO PLAY - JUGAR** | | | | **Spelling** | **Question words** |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | | **Interrogative** | **-s. –ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o Add: -es**  Mixes / does / wathes  **Consonant + y**  **y -ies**  Try – tries  **Vowel + y Add:-s**  says / pays | Who? ¿Quién?  Why? ¿Por qué?  Where? ¿Dónde?  When? ¿Cuándo?  What? ¿Qué?  Which? ¿Cuál?  How? ¿Cómo? |
| I play  you play  he plays  she plays  it plays  we play  you play  they play | I do not play  you do not play  he does not play  she does not play  it does not play  we do not play  you do not play  they do not play | I don’t play  you don’t play  he doesn’t play  she doesn’t play  it doesn’t play  we don’t play  you don’t play  thy don’t play | Do I play?  Do you play?  Does he play?  Does she play?  Does it play?  Do we play?  Do you play?  Do they play? |

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| **PRESENT CONTINUOUS – TO EAT – I am eating = Yo estoy comiendo** | | | | **Prepositions of place** | |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | **Interrogative** | **Verb + ing** | in *en/dentro de*  at *en*  on *sobre (toca)*  under *debajo*  below *más bajo*  above *más alto*  behind *detrás*  in front of *delante*  opposite *enfrente*  between *entre*  into *hacia dentro*  out of *hacia fuera* | beside *al lado*  next to *junto/detrás*  around *alrededor*  through *a través (dentro)*  across *a través (sobre)*  over *sobre (movi*) |
| I’m (am) eating  you’re (are) eating  he’s (is) eating  she’s (is) eating  it’s (is) eating  we’re (are) eating  you’re (are) eating  they’re (are) eating | I’m (am) not eating  you’re (are) not eating  he’s (is) not eating  she’s (is) not eating  it’s (is) not eating  we’re (are) not eating  you’re (are) not eating  they’re (are) not eating | am I eating?  are you eating?  is he eating?  is she eating?  is it eating?  are we eating?  are you eating?  are they eating? | **cons + e** mak(e)ing  **verb one syllable+ vowel (except: w,x.y) double consonant**  swimming  **-ie** lie lying  **Con + vowel + l** travel travelling  **Stressed vowel + r**  refer referring |

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| **PAST SIMPLE – TO BE / I was = Yo era / estaba** | | | **PAST SIMPLE TO HAVE / I had = Yo había / tenía** | | |  |
| **Affirm** | **Negative** | **Interr** | **Affirm** | **Negative** | **Interr** |  |
| I was  you were  he was  she was  it was  we were  you were  they were | I wasn’t (not)  you weren’t (not)  he wasn’t (not)  she wasn’t (not)  it wasn’t (not)  we weren’t (not)  you weren’t (not)  they weren’t (not) | was I?  were you?  was he?  was she?  was it?  were we?  were you?  were they? | I had  you had  he had  she had  it had  we had  you had  they had | I hadn’t (not)  you hadn’t (not)  he hadn’t (not)  she hadn’t (not)  it hadn’t (not)  we hadn’t (not)  you hadn’t (not)  they hadn’t (not) | had I?  had you?  Had he?  Had she?  Had it?  Had we?  Had you?  Had they? |  |

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| **PAST SIMPLE – TO OPEN - ABRIR** | | | | **Spelling** |  |
| **Affirmative** | **Negative** | | **Interrogative** | **Ending in -e add -d**  Use - used  **cons + y delete -y add ied**  carry – carried  **cons + vowel + cons**  **double cons +ed**  stop - stopped |  |
| I opened  you opened  he opened  she opened  it opened  we opened  you opened  they opened | I did not open  you did not open  he did not open  she did not open  it did not open  we did not open  you did not open  they did not open | I didn’t open  you didn’t open  he didn’t open  she didn’t open  it didn’t open  we didn’t open  you didn’t open  they didn’t open | did I open?  did you open?  did he open?  did she open?  did it open?  did we open?  did you open?  did the open? |

